Università degli Studi di Roma TRE
Dipartimento di Linguistica

FURAHA LAYLIYADA

Barashada Naxwaha Af Soomaaliga

Answers to Exercises in A Somali School Grammar

ABDALLA OMAR MANSUR
ANNARITA PUGLIELLI



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Waxaa akhristaha lagula talinayaa in qaybtan uu eego keliya marka uu layliga sameeyo ama uu ka noogo.

BAABKA KOOWAAD

Bog 4-5

1. macdan.
3. xoolo (deero, jeer, qalanjo, kalluun, carsaanyo);
   dhir (tiin, lebi, babbaay);
   cunno (canjeero, bun, babbaay, cambuulo, sarreen, daango, kalluun).
4. caro, ciil, tiiraanyo, naxriis, kalgacayl.
5. naasley (ari, libaax, geel, fiidmeer, wiil, biciid);
   shimbir (gorgor, digaag, dagiiran, fiin);
   xamaarato (abeeso, qallajis);
   kalluun (hoonboro, jeedar);
   cayayaan (dhiqle, ayax, abootolugadheer).

Bog 7-9

1.

1.1	cabbay	→	qoray
1.2	taktay	→	tagtay
1.3	waxaa	→	wax
1.4	aabahayga	→	aabbahay
1.5	dariishadta	→	dariishadda
1.6	caas	→	cas
1.7	laga	→	lagu
1.8	digsiga	→	dugsiga
1.9	agoon	→	aqoon
1.10	dad	→	dab

2. 2.1 b, 2.2 a, 2.3 a, 2.4 a, 2.5 a, 2.6 a, 2.7 b, 2.8 c, 2.9 b, 2.10 a, 2.11 a, 2.12 a, 2.13 c, 2,14 b, 2.15 d.

Bog 10-11

3. waran + le, ganacsad + e, gar + le, dad + nimo, madax + tooyo, gacan + ey, been + low, fur + e.
4.

4.1	sun	→	cun

4.2	nabar	→	gabar
4.3	tuug	→	buug
4.4	finkaas	→	ninkaas
4.5	bukaan	→	dukaan
4.6	seef	→	neef
4.7	sun	→	bun
4.8	cirka	→	jirka

5. dukaanle = qof dukaan leh; agaasime = qof wax agaasima; maamule = qof wax maamula; qore = qof wax qora; wade = qof baabuur wada; bare = qof wax dad bara; guudle = qof guud leh.
6. bare, biyoole, geelle, lo'le, macallinnimo, geesinnimo, aamindarro, qore, nasiibdarro, garle, casaan, duullaan,

Bog 12

1. gar, il, hoos, madax, far, af, guumeys.
3. gacan: A. xubin jirka ka mid ah
   B. biyo jiidan oo dhul engegan dhex gela

gacan:	A. xubin jirka ka mid ah B. biyo jiidan oo dhul engegan dhex gela
hal:	A. hasha geela B. mid
gar	A. garka B. garta
madax:	A. qayb jirka ka mid ah B. qof meel ama dad u sarreeya
il:	A. xubinta aragga B. daldaloollada yaryar ee dhulka oo biyuhu ka soo burqadaan
far:	A. xubnaha ciddiyuhu ku yaallaan B. hab qoraal ama biyomareen
qalbi:	A. laab B. wadne
af:	A. xubinta cunnada lagu cuno B. luqad
unug:	A. wax la samaynayo billowgiisa B. qaybta ugu yar ee noolayaasha asaasiga u ah
hooso:	A. meel la harsado ama hawlo kale lagu qabsado B. meel baabuurta lagu hagaajiyo, masnac

Bog 14

1. nacab - cadow, jid - waddo, mukulaal - yaanyuuro, guul - liibaan, sar - daar, masaggo - haruur, mallay - kalluun, dariishad - daaqad.
2. miyiga - baaddiyaha, magaalada - beledka, rag - niman, aqoon - cilmi, baahi - gaajo, bukaa - jirran yahay, quutka - cunnada, cad - hilib, geedaha - dhirta, aqalkaagu - gurigaagu.
3. hawo - dabayl, maraq - fuud, leeb - fallaar, dux - dufan, haruur - badar, tol - qabiil, saan - harag, farax - reynreyn, gudcur - mugoli, fiid - ubax.

Bog 15

1. caafimaad ≠ cudur, aqoon ≠aqoondarro, arday ≠ardayad, hodan ≠sabool/cayr/faqiir, wanaagsan ≠xun, qoyaan ≠ qallayl, diidmo ≠ oggolaan, moogid ≠ ogaal, dhalaasho ≠ dhimasho, maya ≠ haa, marna ≠ marwalba, dheddig ≠ lab, badan ≠ yar, shidid ≠ damin, oggolaasho ≠ diidmo, samir ≠ samirla'aan, laabid ≠ fidin, dibad ≠ gudo, hore ≠ dambe, dhafar ≠ hurdo, gool(sha) ≠ aar.
2. 2.1 aamindarro, 2.2 dandarro, 2.3 diindarro, 2.4 nasiibdarro, 2.5 axdidarro, 2.6 gardarro

Bog 17-18

1. *yaxaasbadeed* (yaxaas + bad) = kalluun badeed oo weyn dadka cuna; *mukulaalduureed* (mukulaal + duur) = mukulaal ku nool duurka; *gaarigacan* (gaari + gacan) = gaari gacanta lagu wado; *afguri* (af + guri) = lahjad, af yare duwan oo degmo ama gobol u gaar ah; *gabbaldaye* (gabbal + daye) = geed ubixiis u jeesto hadba docda qorraxdu jirto; *fayadhawr* (fayo + dhawr) = caafimad ilaalin; *biyadhac* (biyo + dhac) = meel jab ah oo biyo ka degtaan; *haruubgaal* (haruub + gaal) = haruub weyn oo geela lagu liso; *madaxweyne* (madax + weyne) = nin qaran u madax ah.
2. 2.1 garbo + saar, 2.2 af + gooye, 2.3 dal + xiis, 2.4 geel + jire, 2.5 gar + soore, 2.6 af + lagaado, 2.7 far + gan, 2.8 faro + dhaq, 2.9 far + samo, 2.10 maan + deeq, 2.11 raad + gur, 2.12 xog + haye.
4. cagabaruur, jeenicalaf, garweyne, dhurwaa, qaaryare, sheeko-xariirooyinka.
5. A = dabshid, danjire, uurxumo, uurkubbaalle, xiddigdhul, magaalamadax, burcad, gaarifaras, fooldhaq, kabageed, kaadimareen, buugxanaaniye, burcad, talaxumo.

B = dable, dukaanley, dadnimo, guuldarro, walaaltooyo, beenlow

6. A = gaarifaras, fooldhaq, kursijiif, kabageed, kaadimareen, buugxanaaniye, taloxumo

   B = dabshid, danjire, uurxumo, uurkubbaalle, xiddigdhul, magaalomadax, burcad

7. haruub + gaal, biyo + mareen, ciil + tire, hanti + wadaag, Ceel + Buur, habar + dugaag, Buur + Hakaba, guri + joogto, daba + kafuul, niyad + samo, Af + madow.

Bog 25-26

7. Toddoba shibbane: b, d, r, g, l, m, n.
8.

8.1	carab	=	qof jinsiyadiisu tahay carab
	carrab	=	xubin jireed oo afka ku jirta
8.2	xabad	=	laab ama shaf
	xabbad	=	rasaas
8.3	riddo	=	gantaal/tuuryo
	ridan	=	tuuran
8.4	ruugga	=	lafo dufan-dhuux laga shiiqsado
	ruuga	=	calaaliya
8.5	shilin	=	lacag ama xasharaad dhiigga nuuga
	shillin	=	geedaha waaweyn oo lafta adag mid ka mid ah
8.6	dhammaan	=	giddi
	dhamaan	=	dhamo + ayaan
8.7	hannaan	=	hab
	hantay	=	wax la leeyahay ka dhigtay

10. lu-qad, ma-gac-yo, gaa-shaan, gaa-ra-bi-dhaan, ul, bee-ji-mo, beer, ha-wir, hawl-maal-meed, kab-bis, sar-rii-ga-sho, tu-duc.

BAABKA LABAAD

Bog 31-32

1. A = Afgooye, Qaahira, Faadumo, Afrika, Raage Ugaas, Roma,Jubba, Yaman, Saalax.

   B = derbi, macallin, dumar, lo', dayax, carruur, moos, rag, inan, geel, ugaar, shabeel, gabar.

2. Magacyada cillanaadka ah: caro, kalsooni, cimilo, samir, anshax, farxad, dhaqan, geesinnimo, aragti.
   Magacyada caadyaalka ah: dhiig, lacag, xiddig, ceeryaamo, calan, koob, qalin, il.
4. dhurwaa, maalin, habardugaag, dad, duunyo, markii, meeshii, magaca, Aamin, dugaagga, wax, xun, martiqaadkii, goorta, ri', geed, aroortii, aamin, saqda, habeenkii, hunguri, ballankii, waaga, ninkii.
5. A = Aamin B = inta kale oo idil
6. A = dhurwaa, habardugaag, ri', geed, dugaag, dad, duunyo, nin.
   B = aamin, saq, hunguri, ballan, martiqaad.
7. moos, gacan, derin, hor, qalin, il, miis, dabayl, dhir, cir, faraati, ciddi.

Bog 34-35

1.

san	L	duni	DH	rati	L
qalanjo	DH	eeddo	DH	alan	L
neef	L	aboodi	L	orgi	L
dheg	DH				

2.

aabbaha	-	hooyada
sayga	-	oorida/afada
wanka	-	laxda
diiqa	-	doorada
arbaha	-	qalanjada
aarka	-	goosha
dibiga	-	saca
karraaniga	-	karraniyadda
dameerka	-	dameerta

3. I. c) II. b)

Bog 37

3. A = garka, feerka, fiidka, taagga.
   B = garta, feerta, fiidda, taagta.

Bog 43-45

1. A = caruurta, carrab, lugo, dhiil, faraha.
   B = gaajo, dhiig, saaxibtinnimada, caano, ciidda.

2.

2.1	*waraabe*	lab	waraabayaal	dheddig
2.2	*xaraf*	lab	xarfo	lab
2.3	*aqal*	lab	aqallo	dheddig
2.4	*kelli*	lab	kelliyo	dheddig
2.5	*dab*	lab	dabab	lab
2.6	*rummay*	lab	rummayo	dheddig
2.7	*kelli*	dheddig	kelliyo	lab
2.8	*dabar*	lab	dabarro	dheddig
2.9	*xarig*	lab	xargo	lab
2.10	*dibi*	lab	dibiyo	dheddig

4.

4.1	derbiyo
4.2	niman
4.3	ardo, weero
4.4	qoreyaal, buugag
4.5	wiilal, dalal
4.6	wadaaddo, goleyaal
4.7	qofaf, beerar
4.8	meelo, iftiinno
4.9	-------
4.10	qoryo, qofaf

5. Ereyada aan wadar, noqonayn waa: subag, run, been, qiiq, qawl.

8. A = webiga, miro, dhaqaale, dalka, moos, babbaay, liimo, cambe, qare, seytuun, dad, fitamiin, oogo, dhismo, xoolo, gobannimo, gacanta.
   B = beero, geedo, goonyo, fitamiinooyin, lafo.

9. A = webiyada, dalalka, dadyow, fitamiinooyin, xoolayow, gacmaha
   B = beer, geed, goon, fitamiin, laf.

Bog 49-51

1. A = miiska, ratiga, qabowga, qaaca, daaha, looxa, qiiqa, gabayga, wanka, waxa, naxwaca.
   B = usha, yaambada, badda, maskaxda, doonida, barida, kaneecada, bacda, sonkorta, jacda, saacadda, sariirta, jalaatada.

2. 2.1 Q, 2.2 Q, 2.3 S, 2.4 Q, 2.5 Q, 2.6 S, 2.7 S, 2.8 S.

3.
   3.1 afarta, mugdiga, maradhaamada.

3.2 abaarta, cawska, doogga, ninka, coodka.
3.3 colaadda, ergada, nabadda.
3.4 habeenka, dayaxa, maalinta, indhoolaha.
3.5 hammadda, guurka, jacaylka, caamada.

6. waxar, irrid, hal, raadiyo, subac, kuul, hugun, addimo, daah, tix, xaskul, wiiq, yoolyool, harag, bac.
7. guddiga, ragga, dumarka, fadhiga, xaajada, geedka, shirka, wiilka, nimanka, talada, dhallinyarada, odayaasha, fikradda, wiilka.

Bog 53-54

1. a) waraabahan, shabeelkan, abeesadan, bishan, madaxan, dhuggan, magtan, madigan.
   b) libaaxaas, hooyadaas, geedkaas, dhoorkaas, kulankaas, kalaxaas, dalaggaas, ciddaas.
3. 3.1 B, 3.2 R, 3.3 B, 3.4 R, 3.5 B, 3.6 B.
4. buuggan, buugagtan, furahaas, nalkan, gurigaas, ishan, saacaddan, faraskan, ubaxaas.

Bog 56

1.
   1.1 gabadhee baa qortay?
   1.2 buuggee baad rabtaa?
   1.3 saacaddee baa cusub?
   1.4 markee bad ii sheegtay arrintaas?
   1.5 ishee baa ku xanuunaysa?
2.
   2.1 saaxibaddee baa dhooftay?
   2.2 kuwee baa isla hadlaya?
   2.3 goolhayahee baa wanaagsan?
   2.4 kuwee baa u sharaf leh?
   2.5 gurigee baad ku soo degtay?

Bog 59-60

1. 1.1 R, 1.2 B, 1.3 B, 1.4 R, 1.5 R, 1.6 B.
2. 2.1 buuggayga, 2.2 baabuurkooda, 2.3 macallinkeenna, 2.4 furihiisa, 2.5 magacaada, 2.6 dhiisheeda, 2.7 eeddadeenna, 2.8 arigiina, 2.9 hooyadood, 2.10 libaxiisa, 2.11 adeerkeenna, 2.12 adeerkooda.

3. aabbi<u>hiis</u>, xoola<u>haagu</u>, xoola<u>hayga</u>, tala<u>daada</u>, <u>tayda</u>se, naaga<u>haygu</u>, naaga<u>haaga</u>, caruur<u>taadu</u>, caruur<u>tayda</u>.
4. 4.1 -hiisa, 4.2 -keenna, 4.3 -deed, 4.4 -giina, 4.5 -daada, 4.6 -gaa, 4.7 -tiisa, 4.8 -kooda, 4.9 -hooda, 4.10 -hiisa.

Bog 66-69

1. 1.1 anigu, 1.2 isagu, 1.3 iyagu, 1.4 annagu, 1.5 adigu, 1.6 iyadu, 1.7 idinku, 1.8 iyagu.
2. 2.1 na, 2.2 i, 2.3 idiin, 2.4 na, 2.5 i, 2.6 ku, 2.7 (isaga), 2.8 ——
3. 3.1 ayuu, 3.2 ayay, 3.3 bay, 3.4 buu, 3.5 waxaan, 3.6 baad, 3.7 ayaan, 3.8 bay.
5. la, is, iyaga, kii, isaga, na.

   la = mu. qoflaawe, is = mu. celis (isdhaafsi), iyaga, isaga = mu. ebyoon, kii = mu. tilmaame, na = mu. dhimman oo layeele ah.
6. 6.1 <u>Kan</u>, <u>kaagu</u>, 6.2 <u>kayga</u>, <u>kaaga</u>, 6.3 <u>Kaasu</u>, <u>kiisa</u>, 6.4 <u>tiisi</u>, 6.5 ------, 6.6 <u>tooda</u>.
7. magacauyaal aan cayimanayn: *ku*, *mid*
   magacauyaal ebyoon: *anigu*
   magacauyaal dhimman (layeele): *i*
   magacauyaal dhimman (yeele): *aan*
   midkaan dambe ayaana aad loogu adeegsaday sheekadaas gudaheeda.
8.

8.1	yaad ugu jeceshahay asxaabtaada?
8.2	yaa qoray maqaalkan?
8.3	midkee baa dheer, Muriiddi iyo Awees?
8.4	midkee baa ugu fiican qalimadaas?
8.5	yaan is qaadin?
8.6	gartu yay taqaan?

10. aabbihii = aabbe + kii, waxaan = waxa + aan, inaan = in + aan, oodaykii = oday + kii, wuxuu = waxa + uu, maxay = maxaa + ay, wiilkii = wiil + kii, walbaan = walba + ayaan, waadna = waa + aad + na, quruxdu = qurux + tu, dunida = duni + ta, naagtu = naag + tu, hadday = haddii + ay, miyaadan = miyaa + aadan, ninkii = nin + kii, anse = aniga + se, hadaad = haddii + aad, naagaha = naago + ka, hana = ha + na, Soomaalidii = Soomaali + tii, wiilkaagi = wiil + kaagu, habeenkaad = habeen + ka + aad, habartii = habar + tii.

Bog 72-73

1. 1.1 lixaad, 1.2 28, 1.3 100, 1.4 lix iyo tobnaad, 1.5 13, 1.6 afaraad, 1.7 shanaad, 1.8 shan iyo tobanaad, 1.9 ——, 1.10 365 iyo 6 saac.
2. ____ saacadood, ____ erey, ____ geed, ____irdood, ____ farood, ____ kursi, ____ faras, ____ cawlood, ____ jagood, ____ buug, ____ tix, ____ laamood.
4. 4.1 saddexaad, 4.2 1943, 4.3 saddex, 4.4 labaad, 4.5 afar, 4.6 afaraad, 4.7 labo, 4.8 soddomeeyo, 4.9 labaatanaad, 4.10 boqol.
5. sagaal, toban.

Bog 78

1. 1.2 boorsadayda, 1.3 dariiqa, 1.4 baabuur, 1.5 Soomaalida, 1.6 baabuur, 1.7 arrinta, 1.8 Hodan, 1.9 musuqmaasuqa, 1.10 doollar.
2. A = tagay (1,2), kalsoonahay (7), dhiidhiday (9);
   B = arkay (3), tiriyey (5), wareejiyey (6), iibiyey (8), beddeley (10);
   C = geeye (4).

Bog 81-82

1. u, ku, iigu, igu, ka, kaga.
2. A = u, ku, ka
   B = iigu, igu, kaga
3. ku, ka, ka, ka, ku, ku, ku, u, ka, ku.

Bog 85-87

1.
   1.1 Cosoble iyo Rooble way dhoofeen
   1.2 Maryam iyo Sagal baa guriga jooga
   1.3 Sulaymaan baa kasmo iyo waaya-aragnimo leh
   1.4 Aniga iyo adigu arday baanu nahay
   1.5 Wiil iyo aabbihiis baa hadlaya
2. 2.1 ee, 2.2 iyo, 2.3 mise, 2.4 iyo, 2.5 ee, 2.6 ee, 2.7 laakiin, 2.8 -ee, 2.9 oo, 2.10 ee, 2.11 -na, 2.12 oo, 2.13 haseyeeshee, 2.14 ee.
4. 4.1 ee → se, 4.2 ama → mise, 4.3 mise → ama, 4.4 oo → ee, 4.5 ee → oo, 4.6 iyo → na (wayna), 4.7 se → na, 4.8 amise → ama, 4.9 ee → oo, 4.10 ama → haseyeeshee.

5. iyo, -na, oo, ee, -se.

Bog 91-93

2. 2.1 -ay, 2.2 -tay, 2.3 -tay, 2.4 -een, 2.5 -nay, 2.6 -tay.
3. 3.1 jecel yihiin, 3.2 hanuuniyaa, 3.3 ka cayaartaa, 3.4 u turaa, 3.5 u kaalmeeyaan, 3.6 deggan tihiin.
4.

A	B
YEELE	FAL
beero	yaalla
miraha	ka baxa
miraha	taraan
dadku	cunaan
miruhu	leeyahay
fitamiinnaadaasi	taraan
innagu	xoojinno
innagu	gaarayno
innagu	hoorsanayn
innagu	heleynaa
Alle	idmo

5.

SAL	NADOOC
qor	ay
cun	tay
bax	een
naso	tay
qor	nay
aad	deen
gaar	nay

6.
- 6.1 Iyagu canuuni bay cuneen
- 6.2 Isagu dugsi buu ka yimid
- 6.3 Idinku waad daallan tihiin
- 6.4 Anigu waraaq baan qoray
- 6.5 Adigu xaggeed taagan tahay?
- 6.6 Annagu waan tyegeynaa

Bug 95

1. 1.1 aaday, 1.2 baratay, 1.3 raacday, 1.4 geli doonaa, 1.5 sheegey, 1.6 cuni doona.
2. 2.1 dhiibay, 2.2 cayaaraan, 2.3 cabbeen, 2.4 guursan doono, talagalay, 2.5 dhexjoogga, 2.6 waaniyey, leh, shallayn doontaa, xusuustay, shaqaystaa, qaaday, shaxaataa.

Bog 98-99

1. 1.1 dhashaa, dhintaa, 1.2 diraysay, xusuustay, 1.3 dhiganayay, 14 raacay, 1.5 bartaa, 1.6 kaashanaynaa, 1.7 cayaari jiray, 1.8 dhisaa, hakiyaa, hortagaa, 1.9 cunayaan, 1.10 tagay, hadlaysay.
2. | | |
   |---|---|
   | tagto fudud: | xusuustay, raacay, tagay |
   | tagto socota: | diraysay, dhiganayay, hadlaysay |
   | tagto caadaley: | cayaari jiray |
   | joogto socota: | cunayaan, kaashanaynaa |
   | joogto caadaley: | dhashaa, dhintaa, bartaa, dhisaa, hakiyaa, hortagaa. |
5. 5.1 -ay, 5.2 -ay, 5.3 -an jiray, 5.4 -anayay, 5.5 -aa, 5.6 -saa, 5.7 -ay, 5.8 -aan, 5.9 -aa, -aa, 5.10 -anayay.

Bog 102-103

1. 1.1 adeegaa, 1.2 tilmaami lahaa, 1.3 noqonayo, 1.4 ha seexdo, 1.5 gee
2. | | |
   |---|---|
   | H. EBYOON: | socotaa, qaadanayaa, dhacaysa, darayaa, ogtahay, toosan, akhrisanayaa, yahay, ogtahay, ogahay, maqan, doodaya, leedahay, jeclaaday |
   | H. SHARDILEY: | aadi lahaa |
   | H. AMAR: | joog, aad, ha cabaadin, ahow, akhriso |
   | H. TALO: | ha da'o, ha garansiiyo |
   | H. DHIMMAN: | da'ayo, garan karo, garan karto, rabto, boobsiinayo. |
4. | | |
   |---|---|
   | 4.1 | cayaarno = qof. 1° wa., h. talo |
   | 4.2 | hadlo = qof. 3° k., cayn lab, h. dhimman |
   | | jeclaan lahaa = qof. 3° k., cayn lab, h. shardiley |
   | 4.3 | cuna = qof. 2° wa., h. amar |
   | 4.4 | barbaariyay = qof. 3° k., lab, h. ebyoon, tagto fudud |
   | 4.5 | doonayaa = 3° k., lab, h. ebyoon, joogto socota |
   | 4.6 | baranayeen = qof. 3° wa., h. ebyoon, tagto socota |
   | 4.7 | lisay = qof. 1° k., h. dhimman |

4.8	hadalno = qof. 1° wa., h. talo
	heshiinno = qof. 1° wa., h. talo
4.9	baxaan = qof. 3° wa., h. ebyoon, joogto socota
4.10	ha tegin = qof. 2° k., h. amar diidmo.

Bog 106

1.

I	II	III
1.1 bax	1.4 dhammee	1.2 laabo
1.3 jir	1.6 celi	1.5 karso
1.8 kallif	1.7 tiri	1.9 codso
	1.10 muuji	

3. bax, daahir, kaakac, duul, kor, toos

Bog 110-111

1. A (f. dibkabe) = qaatay, qaaday, doogsado, bixi doono, roob-saday, dabaaljoogleynaya, lahaa, weyddiistay, weyddiiyo, qabsaday, xiriiriyay, weyddistay, jawaabay, doon, baxo

   B (f. sifo) = tahay, waalannahay, waalan yahay

   C (f. horkabe) = yiri, yimid, yiri, yiqiin.
3. 3.1 B, 3.2 R, 3.3 R, 3.4 B, 3.5 R, 3.6 R, 3.7 B, 3.8 B, 3.9 R, 3.10 R.
4. xun, shilis, roon, oggol, nugul, moog, neceb, macaan, kulul, irnmaan.

Bog 114

1. weyday, karo, karaa, lahaa, doonaa, jirteen, lahaa, karto, rabta.
2. 2.1 karaa, 2.2 doonaa, 2.3 kartaa, 2.4 rabaa, 2.5 waayay, 2.6 lahayd, 2.7 jirtay, 2.8 jireen.
3. 3.1*jiray → doonaa, 3.2 *rabaa → lahaa, 3.5 *waaweyn → lahayn, 3.6 *rabo → karo.

Bog 116

1. f. gudbe = 2, 4, 8.

   f. magudbe = 1, 3, 5, 6, 7.

Bog 121

1. A = 1. yaabiyey, 6 kaydi, 7 hagaajinaya.
   B = 2 gadatay, 4 baran lahaa, 5 xiran jirtay, 8 qoranayaa, 9 guursanayaa, 10 fariiso.

Bog 127-128

5. 5.1 fiicnaanayaa, 5.2 falanayaa, 5.3 ogaan, 5.4 garan, 5.6 jeclaan, 5.7 qaadannaa, 5.9 necbaan.
6. duqow, bahalloob, riyood, jiriiricood, gaboob, caatoob, daymood, cidlood, duugow, cadhood.
7. bilaabantay (aan), samaysnayd (aan), cabbayn (ayn), dhiirigelin (in).

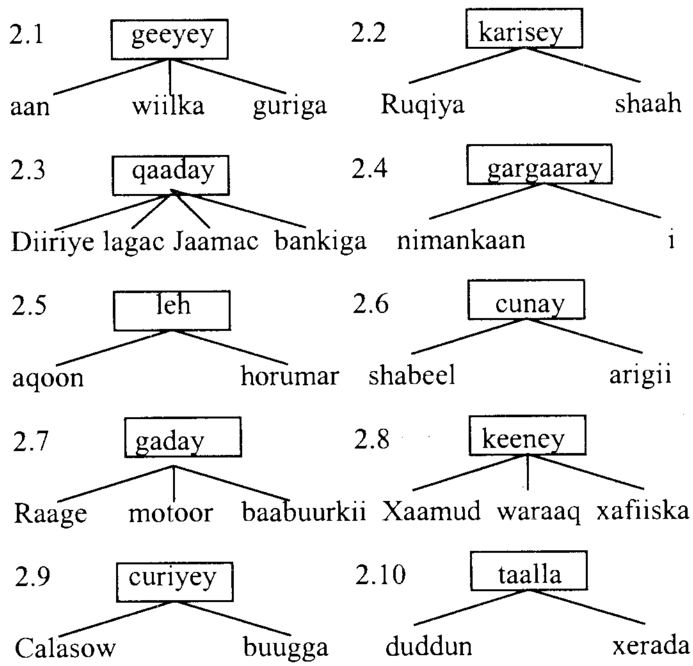
Bog 131-132

1. joogsad(ka)/joogsasho(da), joojis(ka)/joojin(ta),
   joog(ga)/joogid(da) bislays(ka)/bislayn(ta),
   cab(ka)/cabid(da) magool(ka)/magoolid(da)
   baxsad(ka)/baxsasho(da) nasad(ka)/nasasho(da),
   saadis(ka)/saadin(ta) beenays(ka)/beenayn(ta)
2. lab = joogsade, joojiye, jooge, bisleeye, saadiye, beeneeye, cabe, magoole, baxsade, naste
   dheddig = joogsato, joojiso, joogto, bisleeyso, saadiso, beeniso, cabto, magoosho, baxsato, nasato.
3. qaybis(ka) = qaybint(ta), kireys(ka) = kireyn(ta),
   caddays(ka) = caddayn(ta), miiq(a) = miiqid(da),
   guur(ka) = guurid(da), keensad(ka) = keensasho(da),
   daaq(a) = daaqid(da), quursad(ka) = quursasho(da).
4. 4.1 hubsashada (hubso), 4.2 ilaalinta (ilaali), daryeelka (daryeel), 4.3 garsooraha (garsoor), fulinta (fuli), 4.4 duulista (duuli), 4.5 tagto (tag).

BAABKA SADDEXAAD

Boog 159

2.



4. 4.1 Anaa qoraalkaas, 4.2 Gabadhaas i warka, 4.3 Saalax geed,
   1 2 1 3 2 1 2

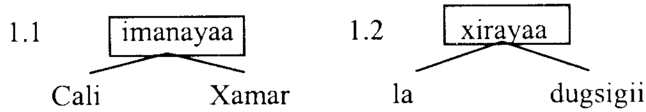
   4.4 Muuna geedka, 4.5 Axmed dersi Ciise, 4.6 Isagaa idin baarka,
   1 2 1 2 3 1 2 3

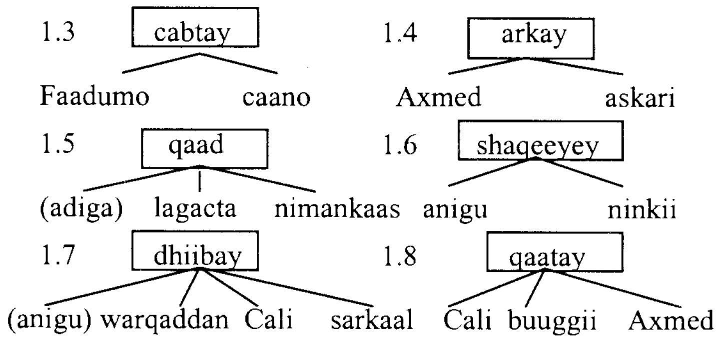
   4.7 Walaashay i, 4.8 Tuuggii derbi, 4.9 Maryam caano wiilkeeda
   1 2 1 2 1 2 3

   4.10 Hanad waraaq aabbihiis, 4.11 Cali dadka, 4.12 Giddigeenne Cali
   1 2 3 1 2 2 1

Bog 163-165

1.





3. Weraha wax ka maqan waa: 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 10.
4. ka hadal, la kulan, ku dar, la dagaallan, ka baxso.
6. 6.1 maanta, 6.2 goor dhow, 6.3 xalay, 6.4 Cali la, 6.5 baabuur ku, 6.6 mindida ku.
7. 7.1 la - Cali, 7.2 mukulaal - ku, 7.3 dayaarad - ku, 7.4 dabka - ka, 7.5 quful - ku, 7.6 Axmed - u, 7.7 la - wiilka, 7.8 Berbera - ka, 7.9 yaxaas - ka, 7.10 u - martida.
8. 8.1 Fowsiya baa hadashay, 8.2 Ladan guriga bay xirtay, 8.3 Hilowle baa yimid, 8.4 Dhirta ilaali, 8.5 Seynab baa guriga xirtay, 8.6 Dalmar ayuu soo gaday, 8.7 Sagal baa cayaartay, 8.8 Shalay bay dayaaraddu soo duushay, 8.9 Beri ayaa dawaco carrab amaahsatay, 8.10 Cuntada gee.

Bog 168-169

3. 3.1 ninku (-u), 3.2 gabari (-i), 3.3 wiilku (-u), 3.4 gabadhu (-u), 3.5 xafiisku (-u), 3.6 inamadu (-u), 3.7 gooli (-i), 3.8 cawshu (-u), 3.9 tuuggu (-u), 3.10 isagu (-u).
4. 4.1 lacag, 4.2 buugaag, 4.3 geela, 4.4 caanaha, 4.5 wiilkiisa, 4.6 baabuurkii, 4.7 dad, 4.8 jilbaha, 4.9 alaab, 4.10 hooyadii.
5. 5.1 aqoon, wargeysyada, 5.2 lacag, bankiga, 5.3 Faarax, wasiirka, 5.4 xarigga, middi, 5.5 duruus, maktabad, 5.6 barnaamijkaas, telefishenka, 5.7 aqoontaas, shircilmiyeedkii, 5.8 darajadaas, cilmi, 5.9 hantidaas, beer, 5.10 kalluunka.

Bog 171

1. Weeraha aan qummanayn: 1.1 Cali baa yimid, 1.3 Nin iyo dameer baa meel duur ah ku wada noolaa, 1.5 Rooti' baa la cunay, 1.7 Miisku buu yaallaa.

2. 2.1 tusbax dheer, 2.2 afka, 2.3 tuulada, 2.4 lacag, 2.5 maroodi, 2.6 jiscin fiican, 2.7 cayayaan, 2.8 sur dheer, 2.9 berri, 2.10 Jabuuti.

Bog 177-178

4.
   4.2 *Nimankii xeradii ayaa yimaadeen → Nimanku xaradii ayay ...
   4.6 *Ninkii gaarigii baa cusbaa watay→Ninkii gaarigii cusbaa buu ...
   4.7 *Naag baa kale la listay saca → Naag kale baa ...
   4.10 *Garoonka ayay kubbadda tegi jireen → Garoonka kubbadda ayay
   4.13 *Afkii ba'ay yiri wuu tubtiina karaa → Afkii ba'ay yiri ayaa ...
   4.14 *Odaygu dhalada ayay subkaday → Odaygu dhalada ayuu ...
   4.15 *Geeljire wuu usha meeshuu ka gooynaayo og yahay → Geeljire usha meeshuu ka gooynaayo wuu og yahay
   4.16 *Tuuggu dadka dhacay → Tuuggu dadka buu dhacay
   4.18 *Qorina qiiqiisa buu uraa waa qofna qowlkiisa buu hadlaa → Qorina qiiqiisa buu uraa qofna qowlkiisa buu hadlaa
   4.19 *Buug kale baa rabnaa → Buug kale baan rabnaa
   4.20. *Geedba ayuu mirihiisa dhalaa → Geedba mirihiisa ayuu ...

5. Diiq baa meel miyi ah joogay. Maalin buu geed fuulay, wuu qayliyey. Qayladii baa dawaco maqashay, markaas bay u timid. Geedkii hoostiisa bayna joogsatay. Waxay ku tiri diiqii: "War cod wanaagsanidaa? Soo deg oo si fiican iigu celi, waan ku tuugayaayee". Markaas ayuu diiqi yiri: "Aqalkaas hortiisa in yar igu sug aniga ayaa kuu imanaya ee".

   Dawacadii halkii bay tagtay, waxase ay aragtay ey, markaas ayay cagaha wax ka dayday.

   Waxaa halkan aan ka garan karnaa in dawacadu ay doonaysay in diiqa dhuunta qabato, marka uu qaylada billaabo oo indhaha isku dhejiyo. Diiqu isna jar kale ayuu u degey, illayn dawaco iyo ey laysma tuso ee.

   buu (baa + uu), bay (baa + ay), aynu (ayaa + uu), aya (ayaa + ay).

Bog 180

3. 3.2 *ayaan → ayaa, 3.3 *ayaa → ayaad, 3.5 *baa → buu, 3.6 *baa → buu, 3.7 *ayaa → ayay, 3.9 *ayaa → ayay, 3.10 *baa → baad, 3.12 *baa → baan, 3.13 *baa → buu, 3.14 *ayaa → ayuu, 3.17 *baa → baan, 3.20 *baa → buu.

Bog 182-183

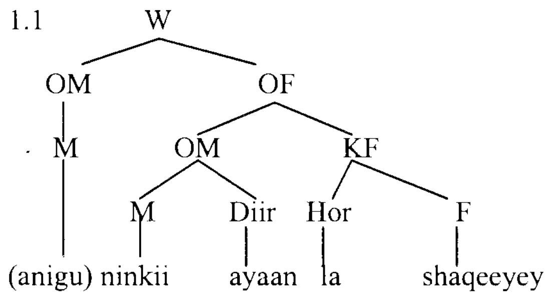
1.

1.1 Nimankii Xamar way yimaadeen
1.2 Ninka wanaagsan waa Cali
1.3 Axmed jaamacadda buugaag waa geeyay
1.4 Wiilkii waa ka tegay guriga
1.5 Inankaasu khudrad wuu keenay
1.6 Luul dahabkii way ka xiisadhacday
1.7 Berri Cali wuu dhoofayaa
1.8 Marti guriga waa timid
1.9 Qalin cusub waan soo gatay
1.10 Arigii xerada wuu ku soo noqday

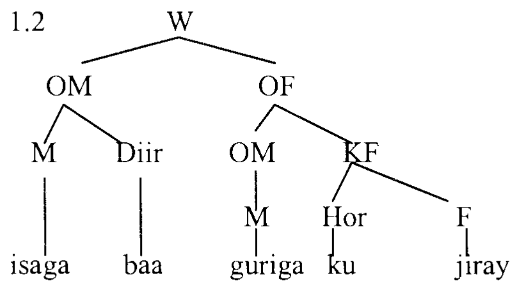
2. 2.1 S: Muxuu ugaarsaday?
2.2 S: Yaa noo yimid?
2.3 S: Xagguu aaday?
2.4 S: Yaa shaah cabbay?
2.5 S: Xagguu Cali aaday?
2.6 S: Yaa guriga aaday?
2.7 S: Muxuu Raage lisay?
2.8 S: Yaa jecel macmacaanka?
2.9 S: Maxay caruurtu jeceshahay?
2.10 Maxay ubax baratay?

Bog 190-191

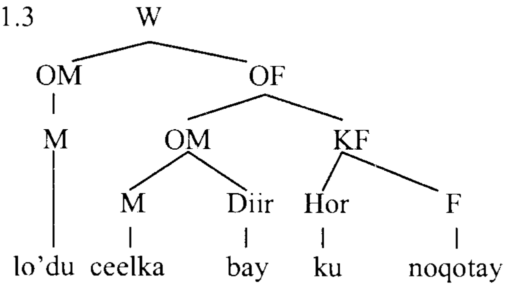
1. 1.1



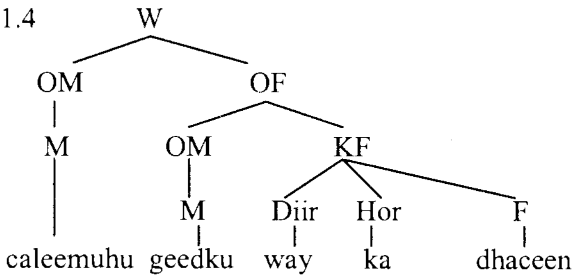
1.2



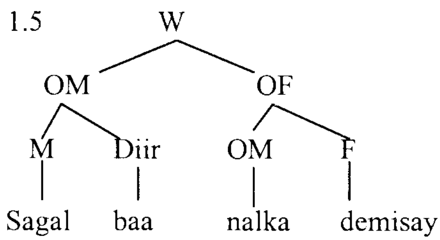
1.3



1.4



1.5



2. 2.2 -uu (Y), 2.3 -ay (Y), 2.4 -uu (Y), 2.5 ku (LY), 2.6 -aan (Y), 2.7 -uu (Y), 2.8 ku (LY), 2.9 -uu (Y), noo (LY), 2.10 -uu (Y), 2.11 -uu (Y), 2.12 -ay (Y), 2.14 -ay (Y), 2.16 -ay (Y), 2.17 -ay (Y), 2.19 -aad (Y), 2.20 -uu (Y).

Bog 195-196

2. 2.1 Xiriir siyaasadeed
   (M) (M + eed)
   Madax Faahfaahiye

   2.2 Cali walaashiisa
   (M) (M + lah + qod.)
   Madax Faahfaahiye

   2.3 Gaadiidka dadweynaha , dugsiga
   (M + qod.) (M + qod.) , (M + qod.)
   Madax Faahfaahiye

2.4 Warshadda Jowhar sonkor
(M + qod.) (M) (M)
Madax Faahfaahiye

2.5 Saaxibkeena gegeda dayaaradaha
(M + lah. + qod.) (M + qod.) (M + qod.)
Madax Faahfaahiye

2.6 Hashii adeerkay suuqa xoolaha
(M + qod.) (M +lah.) (M + qod.) (M + qod.)
Madax Faahfaahiye Madax Faahfaahiye

2.7 Waxartan hooyadeed
(M + tif. til.) (M + eed)
Madax Faahfaahiye

2.8 Guddi cayaareed cayaartooda
(M) (M + eed) (M + lah. + qod.)
Madax Faahfaahiye

3. (2.1) Cali walaashiisa — walaa = lab, keli
(2.5) saaxiibkeenna — saaxiib = lab, keli
(2.6) hashii adeerkay — adeer = lab, keli
(2.8) cayaartooda — cayaar = dheddig, keli

Bog 200-201

1. 1.1
mursal = yeele (OM oo madax ah)
kulliyadda afafka = layeele (OM → M (Madax)+M (Faahfaahiye))
1.2
cilmibaaris = layeele dadban (OM oo ah M)
la = yeele dahsoon (OM oo ah madax)
horumar dhaqaale = layeele (OM → M (Madax)+M (Faahfaahiye))
1.3
shimbir = yeele (OM oo ah madax)
shimbirkiisa = layeele dadban (OM → M + lah. + qod.)
1.4
dawanka weyn ee dugsiga = yeele (OM → M (Madax) + Faahfaahiye (1) + Faahfaahiye (2))
1.5
hadalka wanaagsan = yeele (OM → M (Madax)+Faahfaahiye)
sumcad wanaagsan = layeele (OM → M (Madax)+Faahfaahiye)
1.6
agaasimaha waaxda shaqaalaha = yeele (OM → M (Madax)+OM [M (Madax) + M (Faahfaahiye)]
warqadda = layeele (OM → M)

3. Ku buuxiya ereyo kale oo habdhiskooda u eg kuwo soo socda:

   3.2 sariirta qolka Cali, 3.3 furaha guriga ee madow, 3.4 dukaanka Cali iyo Axmed, 3.5 furaha albaabka baabuurka walaalkay, 3.6 bankiga ganacsiga ee jamhuuriyadda Yaman.

Bog 204

1. 1.1 F, 1.2 A, 1.3 A, 1.4 A, 1.5 F, 1.6 A, 1.7 F, 1.8 A, 1.9 F, 1.10 A, 1.11 A, 1.12 F, 1.13 A, 1.14 F, 1.15 A.

   1.2 in dan iyo xarrago isweyday, 1.3 dad dariiqa maraya, 1.4 in aan kula socdo, 1.6 in uu tago, 1.8 nimankii intay madaxa iskula jireen, 1.10 nin dibadda ka yimid, 1.11 wiilka waanada u dhega nugul, 1.13 in aan la hadlo, 1.15 in uusan imaanayn.

2. 2.1 In fardaha la tartansiiyo (w. dhammaystir)
   2.2 Goortii uu dacwadii dhegeystey (w. faahfaahineed)
   2.3 In uusan eed lahayn (w. dhammaystir)
   2.4 In waqtiga cayaar isaga lumiyo (w. dhammaystir)
   2.5 Inaan xayawaanka u naxriisano (w. dhammaystir)
   2.6 Ninka buuggan qoray (w. faahfaahineed)
   2.7 Farxad la dhoolla caddaynaaya (w. faahfaahineed)
   2.8 Inta aad hurdayso (w. dhammaystir)
   2.9 Inuu berri imanayo (w. dhammaystir)
   2.10 Inaad imtixaanka ku gudubtay (w. dhammaystir)

4. isagoo cayaaraya (w. faahfaahineed)
   in uu ka soo baxo (w. dhammaystir)
   isagoo tabcaan ah (w. faahfaahineed)
   in uu u gargaaro (w. dhammaystir)
   wiilkii oo sii liita (w. faahfaahineed)
   waxa aad ii sheegi lahayd (w. faahfaahineed)
   intuu xusuustay maahmaahdii (w. dhammaystir)

Bog 208-209

1.	1.1	... in aad ka shallayn doonto	B
	1.2	Inuu gabadha guursado ...	A
	1.3	... in aan halkan ku sugayno	B
	1.4	Inaynu wax baranno ... u nimid	B
	1.5	... in aad xanuunsatay	A
	1.6	... in aan cid xumeeyo	A
	1.7	Inay ka tashadaan arrintaas ...	B
	1.8	... kula taliyey in uu nasto	B
	1.9	... in caruurta laga nixiyo	B
	1.10	in aan ku barto ...	A

2. Eega jawaabaha layliga hore.
3. 3.1 *weydiistay*: h. ebyoon, tagto fudud, qof. 3aad
   gargaaro: h. dhimman, joogto caadaley, qof. 3aad
   3.2 *goostay*: h. ebyoon, tagto fudud, qof. 1aad
   tago: h. dhimman, joogto caadaley, qof. 1aad
   3.3 *doonaysa*: h. ebyoon, joogto caadaley, qof. 3aad oo dh. ah
   barato: h. dhimman, joogto caadaley, qof. 3aad oo dh. ah
   3.4 *talinayaa*: h. ebyoon, joogto socoto, qof. 1aad
   adkaysato: h. dhimman, joogto socota, qof. 2aad
   3.5 *billowday*: h. ebyoon, tagto fudud, qof. 3aad oo dh. ah
   hadasho: h. dhimman, joogto caadaley, qof 3aad oo dh. ah
   3.6 *joojinnay*: h. ebyoon, tagto fudud, qof. 1aad oo wa. ah
   cabno: h. dhimman, joogto caadaley, qof. 1aad oo wa. ah
   3.7 *dareemay*: h. ebyoon, tagto fudud, qof. 1aad oo k. ah
   xanuunsan yahay: h. dhimman, joogto, qof. 3aad oo k. ah
   3.8 *jeeddaa*: h. ebyoon, joogto caadaley, qof. 2aad
   hurdayo: h. dhimman, joogto socota, qof. 3aad oo k. ah
   3.9 *hubsannay*: h. ebyoon, tagto fudud, qof. 1aad oo wa. ah
   baxay: h. dhimman, tagto fudud, qof. 3aad oo k. ah
   3.10 *tegey*: h. dhimman, tagto fudud, qof. 3aad oo k. ah
   filayaa: h. ebyoon, joogto socota, qof. 1aad oo k. ah
4. (3.6) in <u>aan</u> sigaar cabno → in sigaar <u>aan</u> cabno.
5. in uu dhintay.

Bog 210

1. a) way ku adkaatay in uu ka soo baxo
   b) ninkii buu ka baryay in uu u gargaaro

Bog 215-216

1. A =	1.1	in uu tartiib u soo cuno
	1.10	inta uu alaabta gadanayay
B =	1.2	aad soo gadatay
	1.3	aan maanta soo qaadannay
	1.4	aan ka maqlay ayeeyaday
	1.5	dibadda taagan
	1.6	aan saarannahay
	1.7	uu Muudday soo diro
	1.8	markaan shaqada aaday
	1.9	aan weli bad arkin

2.

2.1 [$_{OM}$ Guriga [$_{W}$ guriga baan degganahay]] baa fog

2.2 [$_{OM}$ Nin [$_{W}$ nin baa kuu digay]] kuma dilin

2.3 [$_{OM}$ Gabadha [$_{W}$ gabadha baa soo socotaa]] waa walaashay

2.4 [$_{OM}$ Arrinta [$_{W}$ arrinta baan ka hadlayno]] ayaa muhimsan

2.5 [$_{OM}$ Wargeys [$_{W}$ wargeys baa maanta soo baxay]] baan akhrinayaa

2.6 [$_{OM}$ Dawadii [$_{W}$ dawadii baa guriga tiillay]] bay inantii cabtay

2.7 Wadihii baa [$_{OM}$ gaarigii [$_{W}$ gaarigii baa jabsanaa]] kiciyay

2.8 [$_{OM}$ Dayaaraddii [$_{W}$ dayaaraddii baa shalay soo degtay]] ayuu ku yimid walaalkay

2.9 Qofba [$_{OM}$ qofkii [$_{W}$ qofkii baa la dabci ah]] buu la socdaa

2.10 [$_{OM}$ Qofka [$_{W}$ qofka baa dadka u gargaara]] baa aayihiisa fiicnaada

3.

3.1 OM waa yeelaha w. asaasi *guriga*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

3.2 OM waa yeelaha w. asaasi *nin*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

3.3 OM waa yeelaha w. asaasi *gabadha*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

3.4 OM waa yeelaha w. asaasi *arrinta*na waa layeelaha w. faah-faahineed

3.5 OM waa layeelaha w. asaasi *wargeys*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

3.6 OM waa layeelaha w. asaasi *dawadii*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

3.7 OM waa layeelaha w. asaasi *gaarigii*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

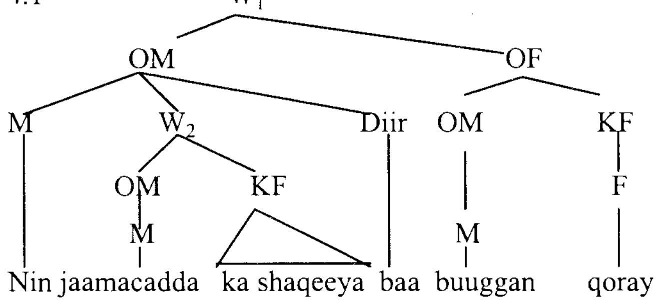
3.8 OM waa layeelaha w. asaasi *dayaaraddii*na waa yeelaha w. faahfaahineed

3.9 OM waa layeelaha w. asaasi *qofkii*na yeelaha w. faah-faahineed

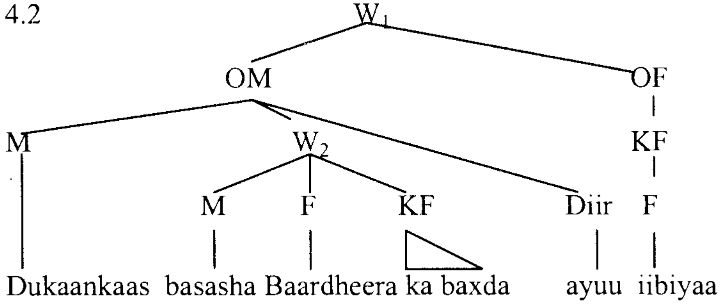
3.10 OM waa yeelaha w. asaasi *qofka*na waa yeelaha w. faah-faahineed.

4.

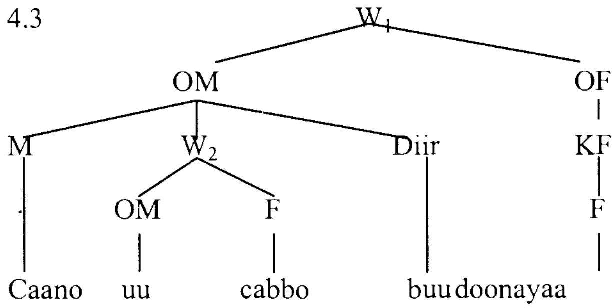
4.1



4.2



4.3



Bog 221-222

1.

1.1 Gabar ka qalinjebisay kulliyadda Afafka baan aqaanaa
1.2 Aqoonyahan baara taariikhda af soomaliga baa buuggaas qoray
1.3 Wiil aan dugsi hore isla dhigan jirnay baan maanta arkay
1.4 Awrkii geedka ku xirnaa baa fakaday
1.5 Annagoo siddeed nin ah ayaa maroodi na soo weeraray
1.6 Ninka diifta ka muuqata markay arkeen bay caano siiyeen
1.7 Cimaamad soddogay lahaa baan guntaday

1.8 Wiil yar oo rajay ah baan aqalkii ugu tagay
1.9 Ratigii meel uu suul iyo ciddi dhigay baan waynay
1.10. Sheeko aan hooyaday ka maqlay baan idiin ka sheekaynayaa

2.

2.1 *gabar*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.2 *aqoonyahan*: yeelaha w. asaasi
2.3 *wiil*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.4 *awrkii*: yeelaha w. asaasi
2.5 *annaga*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.6 *ninka*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.7 *cimaamad*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.8 *wiil*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.9 *ratigii*: layeelaha w. asaasi
2.10. *sheeko*: layeelaha w. asaasi

3.

3.1 Gabar [gabar baa ka qalinjebisay kulliyadda Afafka] baan aqaanaa
3.2 Aqoonyahan [aqoonyahan baa baara taariikhda af soomaliga] baa buuggaas qoray
3.3 Wiil [wiil baan dugsi hore isla dhigan jirnay] baan maanta arkay

iwm.

4.

4.1 Gaariga$_y$ [gaariga$_y$ baa Cali wada] baa cusub
4.2 Wadaad$_y$ [wadaad$_y$ baa tusbax sita] baa noo yimid
4.3 Cali baa arkay ninkii$_{ly}$ [ninkii$_y$ baa saca lahaa]
4.4 Axmed baa la tagay buuggii$_{ly}$ [buuggii$_y$ baa miiska saarnaa]
4.5 Lacagta$_{ly}$ [lacagta$_{ly}$ baa aabbahay soo shaqeeyay] baan masaruufannaa
4.6 Macallin$_y$ [macallin$_{ly}$ baa aan hore u arkin] baa maanta noo yimid
4.7 Midka$_y$ [midka$_y$ baa soo socda] baa dhakhtar ah
4.8 Ardayga$_y$ [ardayga$_y$ baa tegay] waa walaalkiis
4.9 Miraayad$_y$ [miraayad$_y$ baa jabtay] baa cunugga sartay
4.10 Farsamayaqaan$_y$ [farsamayaqaan$_y$ baa imanaya] baa matoor-ka hagaajin doona

Bog 224-225

1.

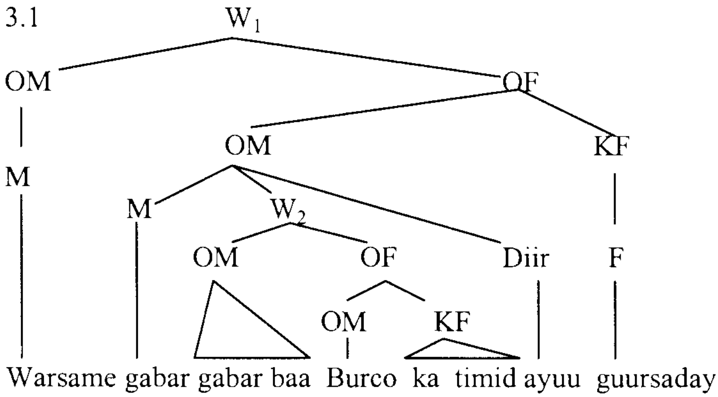
1.1 Nin [nin baa dheer ah]
1.2 Bisad [bisad baa madow ah]
1.3 Dhalo [dhalo baa jaban ah]

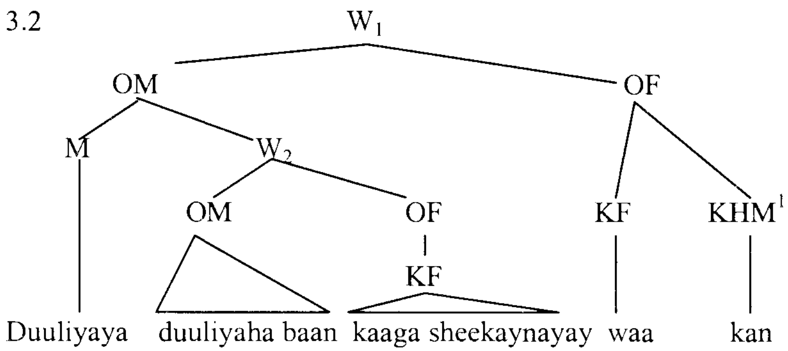
1.4 Derbi [derbi baa gaaban ah]
iwm.

2.

2.1 [$_{\text{OM}}$ [$_{\text{M}}$ caano] [$_{\text{M lihid}}$ lo'aad]]
2.2 [$_{\text{OM}}$ [$_{\text{M}}$ halka] [$_{\text{W}}$ uu joogo]]
2.3 [$_{\text{OM}}$ [$_{\text{M}}$ miro] [$_{\text{M lihid}}$ bardi]]
2.4 [$_{\text{OM}}$ [$_{\text{M}}$ dayax] [$_{\text{M lihid}}$ gacmeed]]
2.5 [$_{\text{OM}}$ [$_{\text{M}}$ magaalada] [$_{\text{W}}$ uu ku dhashay]]
2.6 [$_{\text{OM}}$ [$_{\text{M}}$ markabka] [$_{\text{W}}$ ay ku imanayaan]]

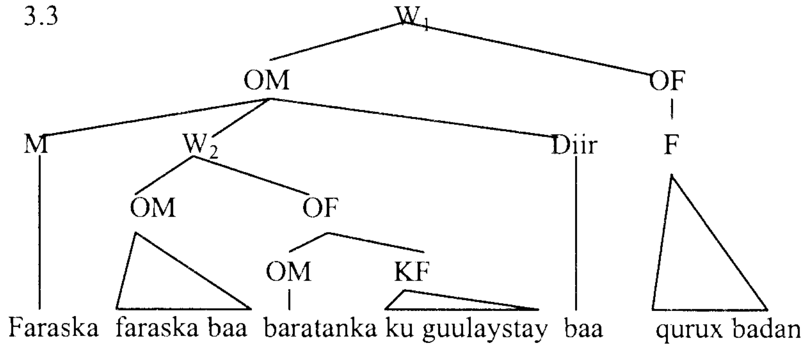
3.

3.1


3.2


[1] KHM = khabar magaceed.

3.3



Bog 228

1.
   1.1 Aniga oo guriga jooga (DH)
   1.2. Nin Beledweyne ka yimid (K)
   1.3 Gabadhii oo weli hurudda (DH)
   1.4 Max'ed oo aan nasan (DH)
   1.5 Nimanka hawshan qabtay (K)
   1.6 Reerkii oo hurda (DH)
   1.7 Haweenayda soo socota (K)
   1.8 Badmareen u dhashay dalka Marooko (K)
   1.9 Iyagoo safar ku jira (DH)
   1.10 Wasiirka oo kormeer ku maqan (DH)
2.
   2.1 Lacag ~~oo~~ sooyaal ah ...
   2.2 Lafihii oo sidooda ah ...
   2.3 Soomaalida oo aanay qabyaalad ...
   2.4 Macallinkii oo aanu weli ...
   2.5 Macallin ~~oo~~ aanan hore ...
   2.6 Annaga oo wax akhrisanayna ...

Bog 232-233

1. 1.1 waqti, 1.2 waqti, 1.3 shuruud, 1.4 inkasta, 1.5 waqti, 1.6 sabab, 1.7 sabab, 1.8, hadaf, 1.9 hadaf, 1.10 shuruud, 1.11 hadaf, 1.12 shuruud, 1.13 waqti, 1.14 waqti, 1.15 sabab
2.
   (1.1) Annaga oo xafiiska ku jirna = OM + w. faahfaahineed dh. ah
   annaga = OM, xafiiska ku jirna = w. faahfaahineed.
   (1.2) Marka aan qadada afka saarnay = OM + w. faah-faahineed oo koban

Marka = OM, aan qadada afka saarnay = w. faah-faahineed
(1.6) galabtii maseexdo = weero is dhinac yaalla
maxaa yeelay = = weero is dhinac yaalla
waxbaan bartaa = = weero is dhinac yaalla

Bog 239-240

1.

1.2 Inaan sonkor soo gado baan u baxay
1.3 Axmed jaamacadda buu buugaag geeyey
1.4 Axmed jaamacadda buu buugaag geeyey
1.5 Xasan arrinta Bariga Dhexe buu ka faallooday
1.6 In wiilkii uu biskooday baan ogaannay
1.7 Waxa ay doonayaan baan gartay
1.8 Carfoon af sawaaxili bay barataa
1.9 In ay isku fillaadaan bay doonayaan
1.10 Biyaha webiga Shabeelle beero badan buu waraabiyaa

2.

2.1 Waxaan soo noqonayaa kolkuu ninku yimaado
2.2 Gabadhu waxay ku dadaashay sidii ay u guulaysan lahayd
2.3 Dadkii hore waxay isku la hadli jireen hadal maldahan
2.4 Odaygii wuxuu maqlay inuu wiilkiisii xanuunsan yahay
2.5 Wuxuu arkay ninkii uu raadinayay
2.6 Markaan ku arkaba waxaan xusuustaa yaraannimadayda
2.7 Waxaan doonayaa in aan ku arko
2.8 Waxay dhiseen dugsi aad u fiican
2.9 Waxay doonayaan in ay habeenkii shaqeeyaan
2.10 Waxaan baarnay arrinta ay isku haystaan

3.

waxaa wada ugaarsaday <u>libaax, dawaco</u>, ... (libaax ... = Y)
waxaa la helay <u>qaalin baarqab ah</u> (qaalin ... = LY)
waxaa loo xilsaaray <u>in uu qaalinka qaybiyo</u> (in uu ... = LY)
wuxuu yiri: "<u>Qaalinka bar</u>... (qalinka bar ... = LY)
waxaa leh <u>boqorka</u> (boqorka = Y)
waxaa qaybsanaya <u>aniga</u> ... (aniga = Y)
waxay ku tiri: "<u>Qaalinka</u> ...(qaalinka ... LY)
waxaa qaybsanaya <u>dugaagga kale</u> (dugaagga kale = Y)
waxaa i baray <u>daankii waraabe</u> (daankii waraabe = Y)

Bog 243-244

1. 1.1 W, 1.2 T, 1.3 W, 1.4 W, 1.5 T, 1.6 T, 1.7 W, 1.8 W, 1.9 T, 1.10 T, 1.11 W, 1.12 T, 1.13 T, 1.4 W, 1.15 W

2.

2.1 Ma Safiya <u>baa</u> kuu soo dirtay waraaqdan?
2.2 Colaad ma jaamacad <u>buu</u> dhigtaa?
2.3 ~~Ma~~ Caruurtii miyay seexatay durba?
2.4 Ma Saalax <u>baa</u> buugga ~~baa~~ ku siiyay?
2.5 Isagu <u>ma</u> askari baa?
2.6 Ma geeddi <u>baa</u> af carabi yaqaan?
2.7 ~~Ma~~ Goormaad soo noqonaysaa?
2.8 <u>Ma</u> ii soo qaadday buuggii?
2.9 Ma Waraaqdan <u>baa</u> Safiya kuu soo dirtay?
2.10 Madiino shalay <u>miyay</u> aqal gashay?

3. W. tebineedyo:

waxaa la yiri: "nin ..."
nin ayaa nin kale u yimid
wuxuu damcay in uu ka nixiyo
waxaan maqlay shalay
culumadii baa masaajidka ku sheegtay
aniga dan baa iigu jirta
taasi waa ii wanaagsan tahay
ratigii aan raran jiray ayaa iga garba beelay
caloosha ayaan ka raran lahaa

W. weyddyymeedyo haa/maya:

ma maqashay in dumida la rogayo?
miyaadan maqal waxa dumida ku nool oo dhan in la rogayo?

4.

4.1 S. Ma buug buu keenay Maxamed?
4.2 S. Ma biyo bay doontay Caasha?
4.3 S. Ma cusbo baad ku dartay cuntada?
4.4 S. Macallinku ma soo saxay casharka?
4.5 S. Geedku ma miro buu dhalay?
4.6 S. Ma u celisay buuggiisa?
4.7 S. Ma si fiican bay u barteen casharka?
4.8 S. Ma mar hore baad dhameeysey hawsha?
4.9 S. Ma aad baad gacan ugu baahan tahay?
4.10 S. Ma ka heshiseen?

Bog 249-250

1.
   1.1 Daa'uud miyaa tegaya?
   1.2 Seynab hadiyad miyay keentay?
   1.3 Cartan masjidka miyuu u socday?
   1.4 Hodan miyaa dawada cabtay?
   1.5 Caruurtii dugsiga miyay weli jirtaa?
   1.6 Idinku miyaad dhammayseen hawsha?
   1.7 Iyada miyaa jecel maaddadaas?
   1.8 Shisheeyuhu jawiga dalkeenna aad miyuu uga helaa?
   1.9 Soomaalida dibadda tagtay miyaa dalka fiicnaantiisa garata?
   1.10 Yoonis dalkiisii miyuu wax u bartay?
2.
   2.1 Nabad miyaa?
   2.2 Qaali miyaa?
   2.3 Dhakhtar miyaa?
   2.4 Xaaskaaga miyaa?
   2.5 Shaah miyaa?
3. Ma nabad baa?, maamulihii ma joogaa?, adigu ma xoghayihiisi baad tahay?, berri ma soo noqon kartaa?

Bog 253-254

1.
   1.1 Ma Ibnu Batuta baa Xamar yimid?
   1.4 Ma shabeelle baa ka dheer jubba?
   1.6 Goormay waxbarashadu habboon tahay?
   1.7 Faarax ma Kismaayo buu ku dhashay?
   1.8 Waligaa Nugaal dhaayaha ma saartay?
   1.9 Janaale miyaad beer ku leedihiin?
   1.10 Ma Baydhabo baad/bay ku soo nasatay?
2. 2.1 E, 2.2 H, 2.3 H, 2.4 H, 2.5 E, 2.6 H, 2.7 E, 2.8 E, 2.9 H, 2.10 H
3. H:
   af soomaaligu ma af carbeedka buu ka soo tafiirmay?
   Mise af sawaaxili buu la bah yahay?
   ... ma afafkan keliya baa looga hadlaa?

   E:
   xagguu af soomaaligu ka tirsan yahay?
   waa maxay kushitig?
   xaggee baa looga hadlaa afafkaas?

waa imisa tirada afafka?
kuwee baa-se ugu muhiimsan?

Bog 257-258

1.
   1.2 Xaggee baa laga helaa macdanta yuraaniyumka?
   1.4 Halkee buu ku yaallaa Dugsiga Sheekh Xasan Barsane?
   1.6 Sidee bay gorayadu ugxaanteeda u dhawrtaa?
   1.7 Maxaa ka mid ah alaabta Madxafka la dhigay?
   1.8 Habkee bay hooyadu ubadkeeda u af bartaa?
   1.9 Goormaa Xamar la aasaasay?
2.
   2.1 Macallinkee (baa) xisaabta idiin dhiga?
   2.2 Afkee (baa) Kenya looga hadlaa?
   2.3 Suuqee (baa) ugu weyn Xamar?
   2.4 Ninkee (baa) Faa'isa arkay?
   2.5 Buuggee (baa) Maadiino gadatay?
   2.6 Waqtigee (baa) calanka soomaaliyeed la suray?
   2.7 Gabaygee (baa) xafidsan tahay?
   2.8 Sannadkee (baa) af soomaaliga la qoray?
   2.9 Magaaladee (baa) ugu qaddiimsan Soomaaliya?
   2.10 Noocee (baa) rabtaa?

Bog 260-261

1. 1.1 cahsarkee = LY, 1.2 midabkee = LY, 1.3 afkee = LY, 1.4 cudurkee = Y, 1.5 gabaygee = Y, 1.6 dhakhtarkee = Y, 1.7 buuggee = LY, 1.8 wiilkee = Y, 1.9 buuggee = LY, 1.10 dugsigee = LY.

4. a. ma ogtahay ..., mase maqashay ..., ma sidii xayawaanka bay u ugaarsataa?

   b. dhirtaas maxay tahay? xaggee bay dhirtaasu ka baxdaa? maxaa lagu magacaabaa dhirtaas?

Bog 264

1.
   1.2 Xaawo jaamacad bayna gelin
   1.4 Yoonis baan aragoosta cunin
   1.6 Jimca walba badda ayaanan aadaynin
   1.9 Isagu waa ku jecel yahay
   1.10 Weligay sigaar afka ma saarin

2.

2.1 Baraawe ayaan xeeb fiican lahayn
2.2 Nugaal baan lahayn degaan aad u qurux badan
2.3 Saylac baan taariikh lahayn
2.4 B/weyne aad uga ma foga Xamar
2.5 Wadajir baan lagu guulaysanayn
2.6 Lax baanan dhalin
2.7 Wiilkaas balwadiisa ayaan ka xoog badnayn

Bog 267-268

1.

1.1 Gabari ma imaanin
1.2 Inankaasu aabbihiis ayuusan aad ugu ekeyn
1.3 Berri xaflad ayaanan dhigaynin
1.4 Cigaal Shiddaad baan caan ku ahayn fulaynimo
1.5 Boqorkii geenyo kooraysan buusan raacin
1.6 Raage Ugaas gabyaa weyn buusan ahayn
1.7 Wiilwaal ayaan ahayn geesi keligii taliye ah
1.8 Sheekh Axmed Gabyow isna gabyaa weyn ayuusan ahayn
1.9 Ardaydu loox baysan wax ku baran jirin
1.10 Geeddi Baabbow ayaan gumaysan jirin Buur Hakaba

2.

2.1 .Yaasiin Cusmaan kenediid baa sameeyey qaamuuskan
2.2 Sheekh Awees baa ka mid ah dadka ugu horreeyey ee af ...
2.3 Xooluhu saddex meesi bay u kala baxaan
2.4 Ariga laba jaad buu u kala baxaa
2.5 Riyaha iyo idaha isku baxaalli ma aha
2.6 Saddex dibi ayaa daaqaya balli ay biyo ku jiraan
2.7 Wax hubso hal baa la siistaa
2.8 Meesha ninka iyo afadiisu ay soo degeen cidlo bay ahayd
2.9 Labada isqaaddo waa labada gacmood
2.10 Gabow iyo geerina way is daba ordayaan

4. kuma jecliye, anigu bakhtiga aad cunayso uma soo socdo, dadka kuma qannintid, dadka ... ma qaniino.

Bog 270-272

1.

1.1 Ma Cali baanan soo noqon?
1.2 Daahir miyuusan buugga keenin?
1.3 Caasho miyaanay macallimad ahayn?
1.4 Kumaan imanayn?

1.5 Miyuusan Raage imanayn?
1.6 Miyaadan darsigii baranin?
1.7 Gabadhu miyaanay shaah diyaarinin?
1.8 Warsame miyuusan suuqa aadin?
1.9 Ma Cadan baan laga heesin?
1.10 Lo'dii miyaanan la soo xareeynin?

2. A = 2.4, 2.6, 2.9, 2.11, 2.16, 2.19, 2.22
B = 2.2, 2.7, 2.10, 2.13, 2.15, 2.18, 2.24
C = 2.3, 2.8, 2.14, 2.20, 2.23
D = 2.1, 2.5, 2.12, 2.17, 2.21, 2.25

3. 1-g, 2-d, 3-a, 4-j, 5-b, 6-h, 7-c, 8-i, 9-e, 10-f

5. A = miyaadan helin waraaqda aan shalay kuu soo diray?
miyaadan xabagayn?
ma shalay oo dhan buusan iman?
B = ma u noqoteen dugsigii, xalay?
maxaa helay?
maxay kula tahay haddii aynu galabta soo booqonno macallinkeenna?

Bog 274

1. 1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 1.10
2. 2.1 dugsiga aada, 2.2 shaah caba, 2.3 aayahiina ka fekera, 2.4 adkaysi badan yeesha?, 2.5 adiga iyo Saynab dersi barta, 2.6 seexo, 2.7 xir albaabka, 2.8 hindhiso isku celi.

Bog 275-276

1.
1.1 Diinsoor ha u guureen
1.2 Cadale ha dego
1.3 Guri aynu dhisno
1.4 Moos an ku siiyo
1.5 Gabbalkii ha dhaco
1.6 Dhir badan aynu beerno
1.7 Dugsi quraan ha dhigto
1.8 Saafi soon ha billowdo
1.9 Harar ha ku barbaaro
1.10 Jabuuti an booqdo

2. an cararno, ninkeenba mid ha abbaaro oo ha dilo.